

Committed to a fair and equitable property tax system for Hoosier taxpayers.

## **New Legislation**

Courtney L. Schaafsma, CGFM
Commissioner
May 20, 2015

1



#### **PSAPs**

- HEA 1475 Effective July 1, 2015
- If a county contractually assumed from another political subdivision the responsibility of operating a public safety answering point (PSAP), the fiscal body of the parties to the contract can petition the Department to increase the county's maximum levy and to decrease the other unit's maximum levy by the amount levied previously by the other units.
- If such a petition is made, the Department shall adjust the maximum levies.



## **Local Option Income Taxes**

- HEA 1475 Effective July 1, 2015
- A county in which a Public Safety LOIT is not in effect as of July 1, 2015 may adopt a Public Safety LOIT and adopt a resolution providing that up to 100% of the revenue shall be dedicated to a PSAP.
- A county increasing its Public Safety LOIT rate after July 1, 2015 can adopt a resolution providing that up to 100% of the increase shall be dedicated to a PSAP.

3



### **Local Option Income Taxes**

- HEA 1485 Effective July 1, 2015
- Combines the three separate local income taxes (CAGIT, COIT, CEDIT) into one local income tax starting in 2017.
- OMB and applicable State agencies must prepare a transition report by November 1, 2015.
  - The report must document all terms, conditions, limitations, and obligations that exist for current LOITs.



# **Local Option Income Taxes**

| 2015                            |                         | 2017                |  |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--|
| LOIT                            | Purpose                 | Rate<br>Component   | Sub-Allocation   |
| CAGIT/COIT                      | Budgetary               | Expenditure         | - Certified Shares<br>- Public Safety<br>- Economic<br>Development |
| Public Safety LOIT              | Public Safety           |                     |  |
| CEDIT                           | Economic<br>Development |                     |  |
| LOIT for Levy Freeze            | Budgetary               |                     |  |
| LOIT for Property Tax<br>Relief | Property Tax Relief     | Property Tax Relief |  |
| CEDIT for<br>Homestead          | Property Tax Relief     |                     |  |
| Special Purpose                 | Special Projects        | Special Purpose     |  |

5



## **Local Option Income Taxes**

- HEA 1475 Effective July 1, 2015
- A county council or county income tax council may adopt an ordinance to impose a public safety tax rate without also adopting a LOIT Levy Freeze or LOIT for Property Tax Relief rate.



#### **Debt Service Funds**

- HEA 1388 Effective upon passage
- Restricts the operating balance for a debt service fund using the following conditions:
  - The operating balance for the fund overall is the sum of the maximum operating balance allowed for each individual debt.

7



#### **Debt Service Funds**

- HEA 1388 Effective upon passage
- Restricts the operating balance for a debt service fund using the following conditions:
  - For debt incurred after June 30, 2014, the lesser of:
    - 15% of the budget estimate for the year after the budget year, or
    - The debt payment to be made in the first 6 months of the year after the budget year.



#### **Debt Service Funds**

- HEA 1388 Effective upon passage
- Restricts the operating balance for a debt service fund using the following conditions:
  - For debt incurred before June 30, 2014, the lesser of:
    - 50% of the budget estimate for the year after the budget year, or
    - The debt payment to be made in the first 6 months of the year after the budget year.

9



#### **Debt Service Funds**

- Example:
- Debt issued before June 30, 2014:
  - Total debt payments in 2017 (the year after the 2016 budget year) = \$1,000,000
  - Payment due in the first half of 2017 = \$400,000
  - Operating balance allowed = \$400,000
    - Lesser of 50% of total debt payments in 2017 or payment due in first half of 2017.



### **Controlled Projects**

- SEA 251 Effective July 1, 2015
- A person that owns property or is registered to vote within a political subdivision may file a petition with the Department objecting that a political subdivision has artificially divided a capital project into multiple capital projects in order to avoid the requirements of petition/remonstrance or referendum.

11



## **Controlled Projects**

- SEA 251 Effective July 1, 2015
- The petition must be filed not more than 10 days after the political subdivision makes the preliminary determination to issue the bonds or enter into the lease for the project.
- The Department shall make a final determination on the issue not later than 30 days after receiving the petition.



## Redevelopment

- SEA 567 Effective January 1, 2016
- Changes the date of the redevelopment commissioner treasurer report from before July 1 to before April 1.
  - Fiscal officer of the unit serves as the redevelopment commission treasurer.

13



## Redevelopment

- SEA 567 Effective January 1, 2016
- Treasurer of the redevelopment commission may disburse funds of the commission only after the commission approves the disbursement.
- The redevelopment commission may, by rule or resolution, authorize the treasurer to make certain types of disbursements before the commission's approval at the next meeting.



# Redevelopment

- SEA 567 Effective January 1, 2016
- Consolidates reporting by redevelopment commissions.
- Requires the same level of reporting by redevelopment authorities.

15



# Redevelopment

| 2015  | 2016  |  |
|---|---|--|
| Not later than March 15, report to the unit's executive (and filed electronically on Gateway):  - Names of commission members  - Names of officers  - Number of employees and salaries  - Expenditures in prior year and general purpose  - Accounting of TIF revenues expended by any entity receiving the TIF revenues as a grant or loan  - Amount of funds on hand at close of year  - Any other information  Before August 1, report to the fiscal body:  - Revenues received  - Expenses paid  - Fund balances  - Amount and maturity date for all outstanding obligations  - Amount paid on outstanding obligations  - Parcel list including AV data  Before October 1, fiscal body submits August 1 report to Department on Gateway | Not later than April 15, report to the unit's executive and fiscal body (and filed electronically on Gateway)  - Names of commission members  - Names of officers  - Number of employees and salaries  - Expenditures in prior year and general purpose  - Accounting of TIF revenues expended by any entity receiving the TIF revenues as a grant or loan  - Amount of funds on hand at close of year  - Any other information  - Revenues received  - Expenses paid  - Fund balances  - Amount and maturity date for all outstanding obligations  - Amount paid on outstanding obligations  - Parcel list including AV data |  |



## Redevelopment

- SEA 567 Effective January 1, 2016
- Changes date by which redevelopment commissions must notify the county auditor and other taxing units of excess AV from before July 15 to before July 1.
- Notice must also be filed electronically with the Department.

17



### Redevelopment

- SEA 436 Effective July 1, 2015
- A taxpayer may enter into a written agreement with an entity authorized to establish an allocation area in which the taxpayer waives review of any assessment of the taxpayer's tangible property that is located in the allocation area for an assessment date that occurs during the term of any specified bond or lease obligations that are payable from property taxes from the allocation area.



#### Assessment – Personal Property

- SEA 436 Effective July 1, 2015
- If the acquisition cost of a taxpayer's total business personal property in a county is less than \$20,000 for an assessment date, the taxpayer's business personal property in the county for that assessment date is exempt from taxation.
- Taxpayer must file an annual notarized certification stating that the personal property is exempt.

19



#### Assessment – Big Box Stores

- SEA 436 Effective March 1, 2014
- For the 2014 assessment date and future assessment dates, real property that is:
  - A limited market or special purpose property (commonly referred to as a big box retail building);
  - At least 50,000 square feet; and
  - Occupied by the original owner or tenant.
- Improvements with an effective age of 10 years or less shall be assessed based on the cost approach, less depreciation and obsolescence.



#### Assessment – Big Box Stores

- SEA 436 Effective March 1, 2014
- Land value shall be assessed separately.
- If a taxpayer requests a review of improvements with an effective age of 10 years or less, the taxpayer must provide information on the actual construction costs.
- If the actual construction costs are greater than the value derived from the cost approach, the AV of the improvements shall be the actual costs less depreciation and obsolescence.

2



#### Assessment – Agricultural Land

- SEA 436 Effective January 1, 2015
- The ag land base rate for the March 1, 2015 assessment date is \$2,050 per acre.
- For the 2016 assessment date and future years, the base rate is equal to the prior year base rate multiplied by the assessed value growth quotient.



## **Appeals**

- HEA 1603 Effective January 1, 2016
- The fiscal officer of a taxing unit may establish a property tax assessment appeals fund to hold property tax receipts that are attributable to an increase in the taxing unit's tax rate caused by the allowed AV withholding in IC 6-1.1-17-0.5.

23



## **Appeals**

- HEA 1603 Effective January 1, 2016
- Money in the property tax assessment appeals fund may only be used to pay:
  - Expenses incurred by a county assessor in defending appeals with respect to property located in the taxing district.
  - Refunds due from appeals.



## **Appeals**

- HEA 1603 Effective January 1, 2016
- The balance in the property tax assessment appeals fund may not exceed 5% of the amount budgeted by a taxing unit for a particular year.
- Money in this fund is not considered miscellaneous revenue. The balance in this fund is to be disregarded which determining tax levies and rates.

25



## **Appeals**

- HEA 1603 Effective January 1, 2016
- The county assessor shall quarterly send a notice to the fiscal officer of each taxing unit affected by an appeal, including the fiscal officer of an affected redevelopment commission.
- The notice may be provided in an electronic format.



#### **Appeals**

- HEA 1603 Effective January 1, 2016
- The notice must include:
  - The date on which a notice for review was filed.
  - The name and address of the taxpayer who filed the notice for review.
  - The AV for the assessment date the year before the appeal and the AV on the most recent assessment date.
  - The status of the appeal.

27



#### Refunds

- SEA 436 Effective upon passage
- Applies to any refund for a property resulting from an appeal for the 2014 assessment date or any prior assessment date, not already paid as of May 1, 2015.
- If the refund is \$100,000 or more, the county auditor may, instead of a refund, elect to apply credits in equal installments to future property tax installments for the property over a period of not more than 5 years.
- The auditor may elect to accelerate credits to provide a full or partial refund within the 5 year period.



#### **Annexation**

- SEA 330 Effective July 1, 2015
- For annexations adopted after June 30, 2015, agricultural land is exempt and remains exempt from the municipal taxes while assessed as agricultural land.
- IMPLEMENTATION The preferred approach is to place these properties into their own taxing district which is clearly labeled as "Municipal Tax Exempt".

29



#### Tax Rate Chart

- HEA 1495 Effective July 1, 2015
- Changes the responsibility for publishing the notice of the tax rates from the county treasurer to the county auditor.



#### **Deadlines**

- HEA 1603 Effective January 1, 2016
- If a deadline imposed on a political subdivision, the Department, or the Indiana Board of Tax Review by IC 6-1.1 is not a business day, the last day for the action required is the first business day after the stated deadline.

31



# **Special Meeting**

- HEA 1495 Effective July 1, 2015
- Changes the notice of a special meeting from 6 days to 48 hours, unless the meeting is called to deal with an emergency under IC 5-14-1.5-5.



# Contact the Department

• Courtney Schaafsma, Commissioner

• Telephone: 317.234.5720

• Email: <a href="mailto:cschaafsma@dlgf.in.gov">cschaafsma@dlgf.in.gov</a>

• Website: www.in.gov/dlgf

• "Contact Us": <a href="www.in.gov/dlgf/2338.htm">www.in.gov/dlgf/2338.htm</a>